

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF
EXCELLENCE, INC.
D/B/A IVY HAWN
CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS**
A Charter School and Component Unit of the
District School Board of Volusia County, Florida

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
for the fiscal year ended JUNE 30, 2018

King & Walker, CPAs, PL

Certified Public Accountants

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**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.
D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS**

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Members:
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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors of the Volusia Charter School of Excellence, Inc.
d/b/a Ivy Hawn Charter School of the Arts,
a Charter School and Component Unit of the District
School Board of Volusia County, Florida

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Volusia Charter School of Excellence, Inc. d/b/a Ivy Hawn Charter School of the Arts ("School"), a charter school and component unit of the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Governmental Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the School's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the School, as of June 30, 2018, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis, the Budgetary Comparison Schedule, and Note to Required Supplementary Information, as listed on the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historic context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 21, 2018 on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Respectfully submitted,

Handwritten signature in black ink that reads "King & Walker, CPAs". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

September 21, 2018
Tampa, Florida

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.
D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS**

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida

MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)

The Management’s Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) section of the annual financial report of the Volusia Charter School of Excellence, Inc. d/b/a Ivy Hawn Charter School of the Arts (“School”) provides an overview of the School’s activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018.

Because the information contained in the MD&A is intended to highlight significant transactions, events, and conditions, it should be considered in conjunction with the School’s financial statements and notes to financial statements, as listed on the table of contents.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, the School’s revenues exceeded expenses as shown on the School’s statement of activities by \$110,859.
- As shown on the statement of net position, the School reported a total net position balance of \$568,517.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The basic financial statements consist of three components:

- ✓ Government-wide financial statements
- ✓ Fund financial statements
- ✓ Notes to financial statements

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements provide both short-term and long-term information about the School’s overall financial condition in a manner similar to those of a private-sector business. The statements include a statement of net position and a statement of activities that are designed to provide consolidated financial information about the governmental activities of the School presented on the accrual basis of accounting. The statement of net position provides information about the government’s financial position, its assets and liabilities, using an economic resources measurement focus. The difference between the assets and liabilities, the net position, is a measure of the financial health of the School. The statement of activities presents information about the change in the School’s net position and the results of operations, during the fiscal year. An increase or decrease in net position is an indication of whether the School’s financial health is improving or deteriorating. To assess the overall financial position of the School, one needs to consider additional non-financial factors such as changes in the School student base funding level.

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.
D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS**

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)

Fund Financial Statements

Fund financial statements are one of the components of the basic financial statements. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. Fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the School's financial activities, focusing on its most significant funds rather than fund types. This is in contrast to the entity-wide perspective contained in the government-wide statements.

Governmental Funds. Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, the governmental funds utilize a spendable financial resources measurement focus rather than the economic resources measurement focus found in the government-wide financial statements. The financial resources measurement focus allows the governmental fund statements to provide information on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources as well as balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year.

The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view that may be used to evaluate the School's near-term financing requirements. This short-term view is useful when compared to the long-term view presented as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. To facilitate this comparison, both the governmental funds balance sheet and the governmental funds statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation of governmental fund to governmental activities.

The governmental funds balance sheet and statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide detailed information about the School's most significant funds. The School operates two funds, a General Fund and a Capital Projects Fund. The School has elected to show each fund as a major fund.

The School adopts an annual budget for its governmental funds. A budgetary comparison schedule, as required, has been provided for the General Fund to demonstrate compliance with the budget.

Notes to Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential for a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.
D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS**

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida

MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

The following is a summary of the School’s current year and prior year net position:

	Net Position, End of Year		
	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		
	<u>6-30-17</u>	<u>6-30-18</u>	<u>Increase (Decrease)</u>
ASSETS			
Current and Other Assets	\$ 243,529	\$ 280,249	\$ 36,720
Capital Assets, net	<u>669,569</u>	<u>976,280</u>	<u>306,711</u>
Total Assets	<u>913,098</u>	<u>1,256,529</u>	<u>343,431</u>
LIABILITIES			
Current Liabilities	161,301	216,868	55,567
Long-Term Liabilities	<u>294,139</u>	<u>471,144</u>	<u>177,005</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>455,440</u>	<u>688,012</u>	<u>232,572</u>
NET POSITION			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	375,430	505,136	129,706
Unrestricted	<u>82,228</u>	<u>63,381</u>	<u>(18,847)</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 457,658</u>	<u>\$ 568,517</u>	<u>\$ 110,859</u>

The assets of the School consist of cash, deposits and prepaid expenses, and capital assets net of accumulated depreciation. Liabilities consist of accounts payable, salaries and benefits payable, capital leases, and long-term notes payable. Total net position amounted to \$538,517 which included an Unrestricted net position balance of \$63,381.

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.
D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS**

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida

MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)

The following is a summary of the School’s net position for the current year and prior year:

Operating Results for the Year

	Governmental Activities		
	6-30-17	6-30-18	Increase (Decrease)
Revenues:			
State Sources	\$ 5,321,652	\$ 5,427,047	\$ 105,395
Local and Other	499,080	1,090,508	591,428
Total Revenues	5,820,732	6,517,555	696,823
Expenses:			
Instruction	2,834,055	3,392,038	557,983
Instr. & Curriculum Development	-	38,934	38,934
Pupil Personnel Services	13,119	9,480	(3,639)
Instructional Related Technology Board	47,162	50,788	3,626
School Administration	234,137	304,620	70,483
Facilities Acq. & Construction	461,348	499,036	37,688
Fiscal Services	711,047	860,188	149,141
Food Services	123,123	124,380	1,257
Administrative Technology Services	63,934	66,967	3,033
Pupil Transportation	85,688	27,517	(58,171)
Operation of Plant	83,976	91,611	7,635
Maintenance of Plant	350,154	326,781	(23,373)
Community Service	56,815	81,126	24,311
Interest	428,851	504,387	75,536
Unallocated Depreciation	22,291	28,843	6,552
	171,613	-	(171,613)
Total Expenses	5,687,313	6,406,696	719,383
Increase/(Decrease) in Net Position	\$ 133,419	\$ 110,859	\$ (22,560)

The largest revenue source for the School is the Stat of Florida (85%). Revenues from State sources for current operations are primarily received through the Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP) funding formula. The FEFP formula utilizes student enrollment data to determine the funds available for the School.

The largest concentration of expenses was for Instruction related functions which represents 55% of total expenditures.

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.
D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS**

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL'S FUNDS

Governmental Funds

As the School completed the year, its governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$63,381.

BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS

The general fund budget for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, was developed based on the School's anticipated revenues and expenditures and the expected student population for the school year. Over the course of the year, the school revised its general fund budget. Refer to the Budgetary Comparison Schedule for additional information.

CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

The School's investment in capital assets for its governmental activities as of June 30, 2018, amounts to \$976,280 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes land, leasehold improvements, assets under capital leases, and furniture, fixtures, and equipment. Additional information regarding the School's capital assets can be found in notes to the financial statements.

Long-Term Debt

At June 30, 2018, the School had \$263,348 outstanding as a result of debt issued in order to construct leasehold improvements to the School's leased educational facilities. The School also had \$207,796 outstanding of capital leases payable utilized to secure various computer equipment for educational purposes. Additional information about the School's long-term debt is presented in the notes to the financial statements.

REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the School's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to Charter School Financial Systems LLC, 3300 Irvine Ave., Suite #330, Newport Beach, CA 92660.

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.
D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS
A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE
DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF VOLUSIA COUNTY, FLORIDA**

**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
June 30, 2018**

	Governmental Activities
ASSETS	
Cash	\$ 271,904
Deposits and Prepaid Expenses	8,345
Capital Assets:	
Land	50,000
Leasehold Improvements, Net	487,921
Assets Under Capital Lease	280,119
Furniture, Fixtures, and Equipment, Net	158,240
Total Capital Assets, Net	976,280
TOTAL ASSETS	1,256,529
LIABILITIES	
Salaries and Benefits Payable	151,290
Accounts Payable	65,578
Long-Term Liabilities:	
Due within one year:	
Notes Payable	78,882
Capital Leases Payable	126,245
Due after one year:	
Notes Payable	184,466
Capital Leases Payable	81,551
TOTAL LIABILITIES	688,012
NET POSITION	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	505,136
Unrestricted	63,381
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$ 568,517

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.
D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS
A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE
DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF VOLUSIA COUNTY, FLORIDA**

**STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018**

		Program Revenues			Net (Expenses) Revenue and Changes Net Position Governmental Activities
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	
Governmental Activities:					
Instruction	\$ 3,392,038	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (3,392,038)
Pupil Personnel Services	9,480				(9,480)
Instructional Related Technology	50,788				(50,788)
Instruction & Curriculum Development	38,934				(38,934)
Board	304,620				(304,620)
School Administration	499,036				(499,036)
Facilities Acquisition & Construction	860,188			631,292	(228,896)
Fiscal Services	124,380				(124,380)
Food Services	66,967	66,967			-
Administrative Technology Services	27,517				(27,517)
Pupil Transportation	91,611		104,005		12,394
Operation of Plant	326,781				(326,781)
Maintenance of Plant	81,126				(81,126)
Community Service	504,387	504,387			-
Interest	28,843				(28,843)
Total Governmental Activities	\$ 6,406,696	\$ 571,354	\$ 104,005	\$ 631,292	(5,100,045)
General Revenues:					
State Sources					5,174,542
Local and Other					36,362
Total General Revenues					5,210,904
Change in Net Position					110,859
Net Position - July 1, 2017					457,658
Net Position - June 30, 2018					\$ 568,517

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.
D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS
A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE
DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF VOLUSIA COUNTY, FLORIDA**

BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

June 30, 2018

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS			
Cash	\$ 271,904	\$ -	\$ 271,904
Deposits and Prepaid Expenses	8,345		8,345
TOTAL ASSETS	280,249	-	280,249
LIABILITIES			
Salaries and Benefits Payable	151,290	-	151,290
Accounts Payable	65,578		65,578
Total Liabilities	216,868	-	216,868
FUND BALANCES			
Nonspendable	8,345		8,345
Unassigned	55,036	-	55,036
Total Fund Balances	63,381	-	63,381
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$ 280,249	\$ -	\$ 280,249

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.
D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS
A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE
DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF VOLUSIA COUNTY, FLORIDA**

**RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**

June 30, 2018

Total Fund Balances - Governmental Funds		\$	63,381
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:			
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore, are not reported as assets in governmental funds.			976,280
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the governmental funds.			
Capital Leases Payable	\$ 207,796		
Notes Payable	263,348		
			(471,144)
Total Net Position - Governmental Activities		\$	568,517

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.
D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS
A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE
DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF VOLUSIA COUNTY, FLORIDA**

**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES
IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Capital Projects Fund</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
Revenues			
Intergovernmental:			
State Sources	\$ 5,278,547	\$ 148,500	\$ 5,427,047
Local and Other	607,716	482,792	1,090,508
Total Revenues	<u>5,886,263</u>	<u>631,292</u>	<u>6,517,555</u>
Expenditures			
Current - Education:			
Instruction	3,196,832		3,196,832
Pupil Personnel Services	9,480		9,480
Instructional Related Technology	50,788		50,788
Instruction & Curriculum Development	38,934		38,934
Board	304,620		304,620
School Administration	499,036		499,036
Facilities Acquisition & Construction	176,343	631,292	807,635
Fiscal Services	124,380		124,380
Food Services	66,967		66,967
Administrative Technology Services	27,517		27,517
Pupil Transportation	91,611		91,611
Operation of Plant	326,781		326,781
Maintenance of Plant	81,126		81,126
Community Service	504,387		504,387
Fixed Capital Outlay:			
Facilities Acquisition & Construction	362,224		362,224
Other Capital Outlay	192,246		192,246
Debt Service:			
Principal	206,862		206,862
Interest	28,843		28,843
Total Expenditures	<u>6,288,977</u>	<u>631,292</u>	<u>6,920,269</u>
Excess/(Deficiency) of Revenues			
Over/(Under) Expenditures	<u>(402,714)</u>		<u>(402,714)</u>
Other Financing Sources/(Uses):			
Loan Proceeds	240,000		240,000
Inception of Capital Leases	143,867		143,867
Total Other Financing Sources/(Uses):	<u>383,867</u>		<u>383,867</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance	(18,847)		(18,847)
Fund Balance, July 1, 2017	82,228	-	82,228
Fund Balance, June 30, 2018	<u>\$ 63,381</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 63,381</u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.
D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS
A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE
DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF VOLUSIA COUNTY, FLORIDA**

**RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF
REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018***

Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	\$	(18,847)
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Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

<p>Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount of capital outlays (\$554,470) in excess of depreciation expense (\$247,759) in the current year.</p>		306,711
<p>The issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction however, has any effect on net assets. This amount is the proceeds of the inception capital leases long term loan in the current year.</p>		(383,867)
<p>Principal payments on long-term debt are expenditures in the governmental funds, but the repayments reduce long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.</p>		<hr style="border: 0.5px solid black;"/> 206,862

Change in Net Position - Governmental Activities	\$	<hr style="border: 0.5px solid black;"/> 110,859
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The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.
D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS**

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2018

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

➤ **Reporting Entity**

Volusia Charter School of Excellence, Inc. d/b/a Ivy Hawn Charter School of the Arts (“School”) is a not-for-profit corporation organized pursuant to Chapter 617, Florida Statutes, the Florida Not-For-Profit Corporation Act. The governing body of the School is the not-for-profit corporation Board of Directors, which is comprised of not less than three members.

The general operating authority of the School is contained in Section 1002.33, Florida Statutes. The School operates under a charter of the sponsoring school district, the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida, (“District”). The School’s charter is effective to June 30, 2030, is subject to annual review and may be renewed by mutual agreement between the School and the District. At the end of the term of the charter, the District may choose not to renew the charter under grounds specified in the charter. In this case, the District is required to notify the school in writing at least 90 days prior to the charter’s expiration. During the term of the charter, the District may also terminate the charter if good cause is shown. In the event of termination of the charter, the District shall assume operation of the School. The School is considered a component unit of the District; therefore, for financial reporting purposes, the School is required to follow generally accepted accounting principles applicable to state and local governmental units.

Criteria for determining if other entities are potential component units which should be reported within the School's basic financial statements are identified and described in the Governmental Accounting Standards Board's (GASB) *Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards*, Sections 2100 and 2600. The application of these criteria provides for identification of any entities for which the School is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the School are such that exclusion would cause the School's basic financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. Based on these criteria, no component units are included within the reporting entity of the School.

➤ **Basis of Presentation**

Government-wide Financial Statements - Government-wide financial statements, including the statement of net position and the statement of activities, present information about the School as a whole.

Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function or program of the School’s governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program, or department and are thereby clearly identifiable to a particular function.

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.
D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS**

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2018

Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the School.

Fund Financial Statements - Fund financial statements report detailed information about the School in the governmental funds. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is reported in a separate column. Because the focus of governmental fund financial statements differs from the focus of government-wide financial statements, a reconciliation is presented with each of the governmental fund financial statements.

The School's major governmental funds are as follows:

- General Fund – to account for all financial resources not required to be accounted for in another fund, and for certain revenues from the State that are legally restricted to be expended for specific current operating purposes.
- Capital Projects Fund – to account for all resources for the acquisition of capital and related items purchased by the School with capital outlay funds.

➤ **Basis of Accounting**

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures, or expenses, are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurements made, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Revenues from grants, entitlements, and donations are recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been satisfied.

Governmental fund financial statements are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues, except for certain grant revenues, are recognized when they become measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. The School considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 30 days of the end of the current fiscal year. When grant terms provide that the expenditure of resources is the prime factor for determining eligibility for Federal, State, and other grant resources, revenue is recognized at the time the expenditure is made. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, expenditures are generally recognized when the

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related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, which are recognized when due. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation, are not recognized in governmental funds.

➤ **Cash and Cash Equivalents**

Cash deposits consist of demand deposits with a financial institution. Deposits on hand at financial institutions are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Company up to \$250,000.

➤ **Capital Assets**

Expenditures for capital assets acquired or constructed for general School purposes are reported in the governmental fund that financed the acquisition or construction. The capital assets so acquired are reported at cost in the government-wide statement of Net Position but are not reported in the governmental fund financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the School as those costing more than \$5,000. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated assets are recorded at fair value at the date of donation.

Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Estimated Lives</u>
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	3-10 years
Assets Under Capital Lease	3-5 years
Leasehold Improvements	10 years

➤ **Long-term Debt**

Long-term obligations that will be financed by resources to be received in the future by the general fund are reported in the government-wide financial statements, not in the general fund. Current-year information relative to changes in long-term debt is described in subsequent notes.

➤ **Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources**

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The School does not have any items that qualify for reporting in this category.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an

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inflow of resources (revenue) until then. The School does not have any items that qualify for reporting in this category.

➤ **Net Position and Fund Balance Classification**

Government-wide Financial Statements

Net Position are classified and reported in three components:

- Net Investment in Capital Assets – consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, and reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings that are attributed to the acquisition or improvement of those assets.
- Restricted Net Position – consists of net position with constraints placed on their use either by external groups such as creditors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments.
- Unrestricted Net Position – all other net position that does not meet the definition of “restricted” or “net investment in capital assets.”

Fund Financial Statements

GASB Codification Section 1800.142, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*, defines the different types of fund balances that a governmental entity must use for financial reporting purposes. GASB requires the fund balance amounts to be reported within one of the following fund balance categories:

- Nonspendable – fund balance associated with inventories, prepaid expenses, long-term loans and notes receivable, and property held for resale (unless the proceeds are restricted, committed or assigned). All nonspendable fund balances at year end relate to assets that are in nonspendable form.
- Restricted – fund balance that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by the constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation.
- Committed – fund balance that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the School’s Board of Governance.
- Assigned – fund balance that is intended to be used by the School’s management for specific purposes but does not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed.
- Unassigned – fund balance that is the residual amount for the School’s general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications.

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➤ **Order of Fund Balance Spending Policy**

The School's policy is to apply expenditures against nonspendable fund balance, restricted fund balance, committed fund balance, assigned fund balance, and unassigned fund balance at the end of the fiscal year. First, nonspendable fund balances are determined. Then restricted fund balances for specific purposes are determined (not including nonspendable amounts). Any remaining fund balance amounts for the non-general funds are to be classified as restricted fund balance. It is possible for the non-general funds to be classified as restricted fund balance. It is possible for the non-general funds to have negative unassigned fund balance when nonspendable amounts plus the amount of restricted fund balances for specific purposes exceed the positive fund balance for non-general fund.

➤ **Revenue Sources**

Revenues for current operations are received primarily from the District pursuant to the funding provisions included in the School's charter. In accordance with the funding provisions of the charter and Section 1002.33(17), Florida Statutes, the School reports the number of full-time equivalent students and related data to the District.

Under provisions of Section 1011.62, Florida Statutes, the District reports the number of full-time equivalent students and related data to the Florida Department of Education (FDOE) for funding through the Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP). Funding for the School is adjusted during the year to reflect the revised calculations by the FDOE under the FEFP and the actual weighted full-time equivalent students (FTE) reported by the School during designated full-time equivalent student survey periods. The Department may also adjust subsequent fiscal period allocations based upon an audit of the School's compliance in determining and reporting FTE and related data. Normally, such adjustments are treated as reductions or additions of revenue in the year when the adjustments are made.

The basic amount of funding through the FEFP under Section 1011.62 is the product of the (1) unweighted FTE, multiplied by (2) the cost factor for each program, multiplied by (3) the base student allocation established by the legislature. Additional funds for exceptional students who do not have a matrix of services are provided through the guaranteed allocation designated in Section 1011.62(1)(e)2., Florida Statutes. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, the School reported 818.30 unweighted FTE and 844.89 Weighted FTE.

FEFP funding may also be adjusted as a result of subsequent FTE audits conducted by the Florida Auditor General pursuant to Section 1010.305, Florida Statutes, and Rule 6A-1.0453, Florida Administrative Code (FAC). Schools are required to maintain the following documentation for three years or until the completion of an FTE audit:

- Attendance and membership documentation (Rule 6A-1.044, FAC).

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- Teacher certificates and other certification documentation (Rule 6A-1.0503, FAC).
- Documentation for instructors teaching out-of-field (Rule 6A-1.0503, FAC).
- Procedural safeguards for weighted programs (Rule 6A-6.03411, FAC).
- Evaluation and planning documents for weighted programs (Section 1010.305, Florida Statutes, and Rule 6A-6.03411, FAC).

The School receives federal or state awards for the enhancement of various educational programs. This assistance is generally received based on applications submitted to and approved by various granting agencies. For federal or state awards in which a claim to these grant proceeds is based on incurring eligible expenditures, revenue is recognized to the extent that eligible expenditures have been incurred.

The School receives state funds through the District under charter school capital outlay funding pursuant to Section 1013.62, Florida Statutes. Funds are based upon a capital outlay plan submitted to the District and are to be used for lease, rent or construction of school facilities. The School also receives funding through donations and fundraising efforts, school lunch sales and local property tax collections.

The School follows the policy of applying restricted resources prior to applying unrestricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted assets are available.

➤ **Income Taxes**

The School is exempt from Federal tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been included in the accompanying financial statements. Additionally, no uncertain tax positions have been made requiring disclosure in the related notes to financial statements. The School's income tax returns for the past three years are subject to examination by tax authorities and may change upon examination.

➤ **Use of Estimates**

In preparing the financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States management is required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities as of the date of the statement of net position and affect revenues and expenditures for the period presented. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

➤ **Subsequent Events**

Management has evaluated all events subsequent to the balance sheet date and through the report date, which is the date these financial statements were available to be issued. Management determined there are no subsequent events which require disclosure.

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2. CASH DEPOSITS

Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits. In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the School’s deposits may not be returned to the School. The School does not have a custodial credit risk policy. Deposits on hand at financial institutions are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Company (FDIC) up to \$250,000.

3. CHANGES IN CAPITAL ASSETS

Changes in capital assets are presented in the table below.

	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:				
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated:				
Land	\$ -	\$ 50,000	\$ -	\$ 50,000
Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated	<u>-</u>	<u>50,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>50,000</u>
Capital Assets Being Depreciated:				
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	427,106	48,379	-	475,485
Assets Under Capital Lease	419,889	143,867	-	563,756
Leasehold Improvements	308,166	312,224	-	620,390
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	<u>1,155,161</u>	<u>504,470</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,659,631</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation for:				
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	(264,661)	(52,584)	-	(317,245)
Assets Under Capital Lease	(141,015)	(142,622)	-	(283,637)
Leasehold Improvements	(79,916)	(52,553)	-	(132,469)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(485,592)</u>	<u>(247,759)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(733,351)</u>
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated, Net	<u>669,569</u>	<u>256,711</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>926,280</u>
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, net	<u>\$ 669,569</u>	<u>\$ 306,711</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 976,280</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to functions as follows:

<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Instruction	\$ 195,206
School Administration	52,553
Total Depreciation Expense	<u>\$ 247,759</u>

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NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2018

4. OBLIGATIONS UNDER CAPITAL LEASES

The School entered into capital lease agreements on various dates in order to acquire office and computer equipment. The asset value of the various office and computer equipment acquired totals \$563,756. The capital lease agreements require periodic payments over future years and interest rates range from 5.213 to 7.13 percent.

The annual requirements to amortize the capital leases outstanding at June 30, 2018, follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30:	Total	Principal	Interest
2019	\$ 137,043	\$ 126,245	\$ 10,798
2020	71,883	68,570	3,313
2021	13,242	12,981	261
Total	<u>\$ 222,168</u>	<u>\$ 207,796</u>	<u>\$ 14,372</u>

5. NOTES PAYABLE

Notes payable at June 30, 2018, are as follows:

<u>Lake Helen, L.P.</u>	<u>Balance at 6-30-18</u>
Issued August 2013 of \$172,748 to make leasehold improvements on the School's educational facility. Loan bearing an interest rate of 5% per annum maturing August 2020. The School shall pay principal amortized over seven years and interest at the note rate based on the outstanding principal loan balance as of the last day of the previous	\$ 60,046
<u>Building Hope - A Charter School Facilities Fund</u>	
Issued October 2017 of \$240,000 to make leasehold improvements on the School's educational facility. Loan bearing an interest rate of 6% per annum maturing October 2021. The School shall pay principal amortized over four years and interest at the note rate based on the outstanding principal loan balance as of the last day of the previous	203,302
Total Notes Payable	<u>\$ 263,348</u>

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June 30, 2018

Annual requirements to amortize the notes payable outstanding as of June 30, 2018, follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30:	Total	Principal	Interest
2019	\$ 96,936	78,882	18,054
2020	96,937	88,412	8,525
2021	72,520	68,689	3,831
2022	27,786	27,365	421
Total	<u>\$ 294,179</u>	<u>\$ 263,348</u>	<u>\$ 30,831</u>

6. CHANGES IN LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

The following is a summary of changes in long-term liabilities:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deductions	Ending Balance	Due in One Year
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:					
Notes Payable	\$ 85,644	\$ 240,000	\$ 62,296	\$ 263,348	\$ 78,882
Capital Leases Payable	208,495	143,867	144,566	207,796	126,245
Total Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 294,139</u>	<u>\$ 383,867</u>	<u>\$ 206,862</u>	<u>\$ 471,144</u>	<u>\$ 205,127</u>

7. FUNDING AND CREDIT RISK CONCENTRATIONS

The School receives substantially all of its support and revenue from federal, state and local funding sources, passed through the District, in the form of performance and budget based contracts. Continuing operation of the School is greatly dependent upon the continued support of these governmental agencies.

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NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2018

8. SCHEDULE OF STATE REVENUE SOURCES

The following is a schedule of the School’s State revenue for the 2017-18 fiscal years:

Source	Amount
Florida Education Finance Program	\$ 3,416,209
Class Size Reduction	835,700
Discretionary Local Effort	313,507
Supplementary Academic Instruction	212,665
Public Education Capital Outlay (PECO)	148,500
ESE Guaranteed Allocation	111,012
Student Transportation	104,005
School Recognition	80,885
Discretionary Millage	70,814
Instructional Materials	61,184
Reading Allocation	33,499
Safe Schools	21,207
Teachers Classroom Assistance Program	14,472
Discretionary Lottery	2,253
Miscellaneous	1,135
Total State Revenue	\$ 5,427,047

As provided in the charter school contract, the District has charged the School an administrative fee equal of \$31,028.

9. SIMPLE IRA RETIREMENT PLAN

The School has a retirement plan (the “Plan”) pursuant to Section 408(p) of the Internal Revenue Code (the “Code”), whereby participants may contribute a percentage of compensation, not in excess of the maximum amount allowed under the Code. The Plan requires the School to make matching contributions in an amount equal to the participants’ salary reduction contribution up to a maximum of three percent of each participant’s annual compensation. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, the School contributed \$37,336 to the Plan.

10. FACILITY LEASE

The School entered into a revised lease agreement for administrative and classroom space under an operating lease for a term of July 1, 2016, through June 30, 2025, with the right to extend the term of the lease for three additional 5 year periods if not in default of the lease terms. If the option is exercised the base rent amount will be renegotiated. Included is an option to purchase the property with a first right of refusal should the Landlord decide to sell the facility at any time during the contract term. The School shall also have the right to purchase the facility in years two through ten. The current required lease payments amount to approximately \$59,450 per month.

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NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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The following is a schedule by years of future minimum base rental payments required under the current operating lease:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30:	Amount
2019	\$ 713,400
2020	713,400
2021	713,400
2022	713,400
2023	713,400
2024-2025	1,426,800
Total	<u>\$ 4,993,800</u>

11. OPERATING AGREEMENTS

Management Agreement – The School entered into a management agreement for the period July 1, 2010 with EdFutures, Inc. (the “Company”) for an initial term of two (5) years. Thereafter the agreement will automatically renew for annually unless one party notifies the other party at least 120 days to the expiration of the then-current term of its intention not to renew the agreement. The contract calls for the Company to be responsible and accountable to the School Board for the administration, operation and performance of the School in accordance with the School’s contract, the statement of mission and purpose and the laws of the State of Florida. An annual fee of the School’s qualified gross revenue less the School’s administrative fee, to be paid in monthly installments. Qualified gross revenues shall mean revenues and income received by the School from Basic State Funding, FEFP Funding, Special Education Funding, Class Size Funding, Safety Funding, and income sources provided by state, federal and local law and/or obtained through the Company’s efforts.

Fees under this agreement incurred to the Company during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018 amounted to \$235,705.

Professional Accounting Services Company – The School has a contract with a professional accounting services company which provides accounting and financial services, payroll services, and other assistance to the School at a fixed percentage (3%) of the net FEFP revenue collected from the District. Fees under this agreement incurred during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018 amounted to \$124,380. The contract may be cancelled by either party with 30 days advance notice.

12. RISK MANAGEMENT PROGRAMS

The School is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; and natural disasters for which the School carries commercial insurance. There have been no significant reductions in insurance coverage and settlement amounts have not exceeded insurance coverage for the current year or the three prior years.

VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.
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NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2018

13. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

The School participates in state grant programs, which are governed by various rules and regulations of the grantor agencies. Costs charged to the respective grant programs are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor agencies, therefore, to the extent that the School has not complied with the rules and regulations governing the grants, refunds of any money received may be required and the collectability of any related receivables at June 30, 2018, may be impaired.

In the opinion of the School, there are no significant liabilities relating to compliance with the rules and regulations governing the respective grants; therefore, no provision has been recorded in the accompanying financial statements for such contingencies.

14. LEGAL MATTERS

In the normal course of conducting its operations, the School occasionally becomes party to various legal actions and proceedings. In the opinion of management, the ultimate resolution of such legal matters will not have a significant adverse effect on the accompanying financial statements.

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.
D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS
A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE
DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF VOLUSIA COUNTY, FLORIDA**

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND - (UNAUDITED)**

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

	General Fund			Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	
Revenues:				
Intergovernmental:				
State Sources	\$ 5,565,572	\$ 5,278,547	\$ 5,278,547	\$ -
Local and Other	90,000	607,716	607,716	-
Total Revenues	<u>5,655,572</u>	<u>5,886,263</u>	<u>5,886,263</u>	<u>-</u>
Expenditures:				
Current - Education:				
Instruction	3,239,466	3,196,832	3,196,832	-
Pupil Personnel Services		9,480	9,480	-
Instructional Related Technology		50,788	50,788	-
Instruction & Curriculum Development Board	44,686	38,934	38,934	-
School Administration	255,846	304,620	304,620	-
Facilities Acquisition & Construction	447,085	499,036	499,036	-
Facilities Acquisition & Construction	725,292	176,343	176,343	-
Fiscal Services	123,130	124,380	124,380	-
Food Services	58,719	66,967	66,967	-
Administrative Technology Services		27,517	27,517	-
Pupil Transportation	83,580	91,611	91,611	-
Operation of Plant	329,895	326,781	326,781	-
Maintenance of Plant	60,000	81,126	81,126	-
Community Service		504,387	504,387	-
Fixed Capital Outlay:				
Facilities Acquisition & Construction		362,224	362,224	-
Other Capital Outlay		192,246	192,246	-
Debt Service:				
Principal		206,862	206,862	-
Interest	83,089	28,843	28,843	-
Total Expenditures	<u>5,450,788</u>	<u>6,288,977</u>	<u>6,288,977</u>	<u>-</u>
Excess/(Deficiency) of Revenues				
Over/Under Expenditures	<u>204,784</u>	<u>(402,714)</u>	<u>(402,714)</u>	<u>-</u>
Other Financing Sources/(Uses):				
Loan Proceeds		240,000	240,000	-
Inception of Capital Leases	-	143,867	143,867	-
Total Other Financing Sources/(Uses):	<u>-</u>	<u>383,867</u>	<u>383,867</u>	<u>-</u>
Net Changes in Fund Balance	<u>204,784</u>	<u>(18,847)</u>	<u>(18,847)</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund Balance, July 1, 2017	82,228	82,228	82,228	-
Fund Balance, June 30, 2018	<u>\$ 287,012</u>	<u>\$ 63,381</u>	<u>\$ 63,381</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

See Independent Auditor's Report.

VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.

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A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida

NOTE TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

June 30, 2018

1. BUDGETARY BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

Budgets are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. During the fiscal year, expenditures were controlled at the object level (e.g., salaries and benefits, purchased services, materials and supplies and capital outlay) within each activity (e.g., instruction, pupil personnel services and school administration). Budgets may be amended by resolution at any Board meeting prior to the date for the annual report.

Members:
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Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

To the Board of Directors of the Volusia Charter School of Excellence, Inc.
d/b/a Ivy Hawn Charter School of the Arts,
a Charter School and Component Unit of the District
School Board of Volusia County, Florida

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Volusia Charter School of Excellence, Inc. d/b/a Ivy Hawn Charter School of the Arts ("School"), a charter school and component unit of the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated September 21, 2018.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting ("internal control") to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the School's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Respectfully submitted,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "King & Walker, CPAs". The signature is written in a cursive, professional style.

September 21, 2018
Tampa, Florida

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**Management Letter as Required by Rules of the Florida Auditor General,
Chapter 10.850, Florida Statutes, *Charter School Audits***

To the Board of Directors of the Volusia Charter School of Excellence, Inc.
d/b/a Ivy Hawn Charter School of the Arts,
a Charter School and Component Unit of the District
School Board of Volusia County, Florida

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the financial statements of the Volusia Charter School of Excellence, Inc. d/b/a Ivy Hawn Charter School of the Arts (“School”), a charter school and a component unit of the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida, as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, and have issued our report thereon dated September 21, 2018.

Auditor’s Responsibility

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and Chapter 10.850, Rules of the Auditor General.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

We have issued our Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of the Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. Disclosures in those reports and schedule, which are dated September 21, 2018, should be considered in conjunction with this management letter.

Prior Audit Findings

Section 10.854(1)(e)1., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we determine whether or not corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report. The School did not have findings and recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report.

Official Title

Section 10.854(1)(e)5, Rules of the Auditor General, requires the name or official title of the entity. The official title of the entity is Volusia Charter School of Excellence, Inc. d/b/a Ivy Hawn Charter School of the Arts.

Financial Condition

Sections 10.854(1)(e)2. and 10.855(11), Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we report the results of our determination as to whether or not the School has met one or more of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes, and identification of the specific condition(s) met. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School did not meet any of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes.

Pursuant to Sections 10.854(1)(e)6. and 10.855(12), Rules of the Auditor General, we applied financial condition assessment procedures for the School. It is management's responsibility to monitor the School's financial condition, and our financial condition assessment was based in part on representations made by management and the review of financial information provided by same.

Transparency

Sections 10.854(1)(e)7. and 10.855(13), Rules of the Auditor General, require that we report the results of our determination as to whether the School maintains on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School maintained on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes.

Other Matters

Section 10.854(1)(e)3., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we address in the management letter any recommendations to improve financial management. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such recommendations.

Section 10.854(1)(e)4., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we address noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or abuse, that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, that have an effect on the financial statements that is less than material but which warrants the attention of those charged with governance. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such findings.

Purpose of this Letter

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and the Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, Federal and other granting agencies, the Board of Directors, and applicable management, and the District School Board of Volusia County and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Respectfully submitted,

Handwritten signature in black ink that reads "King & Walker, CPAs". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

September 21, 2018
Tampa, Florida